

MOF-Derived CoSe₂ Microspheres with Hollow Interiors as High-Performance Electrocatalysts for Enhanced Oxygen Evolution Reaction

Xiao-Bin Liu, and Li-Zhen Fan*

^a *Institute of Advanced Materials and Technology, University of Science and Technology Beijing, Beijing 100083, China*

E-mail: fanlizhen@ustb.edu.cn

Electrocatalytic water splitting has been recognized to be one of the most promising routes to acquire hydrogen. However, the high-efficiency water splitting is limited by the sluggish kinetics of anodic oxygen evolution reaction (OER). Metal-organic frameworks (MOFs) have been extensively utilized as the precursors to synthesize high-performance electrocatalysts. Herein, a facile template-engaged strategy is adopted to fabricate hollow microspheres derived from Co-MOF. After thermally induced selenylation process under argon atmosphere, Co-MOF is successfully converted into CoSe₂ microspheres at different temperatures (**Figure 1a**). The optimized CoSe₂-450 microspheres display excellent OER electrocatalytic performance in 1.0 M KOH aqueous solution, exhibiting 10 mA cm⁻² at $\eta = 330$ mV with small Tafel slope of 79 mV dec⁻¹, even superior to the commercial IrO₂ catalyst (**Figure 1b and 1c**). Moreover, CoSe₂-450 shows excellent durability without obvious decay after 1000 cyclic voltammetry cycles. This is owing to the hollow interior of CoSe₂ microspheres and well-distributed active sites, which can effectively offer a space for fast mass transport and electron transfer. Our works not only provide a facile method of constructing electrocatalysts derived from hollow MOFs, but also enrich the noble metal-free electrocatalyst species for producing sustainable energy.¹

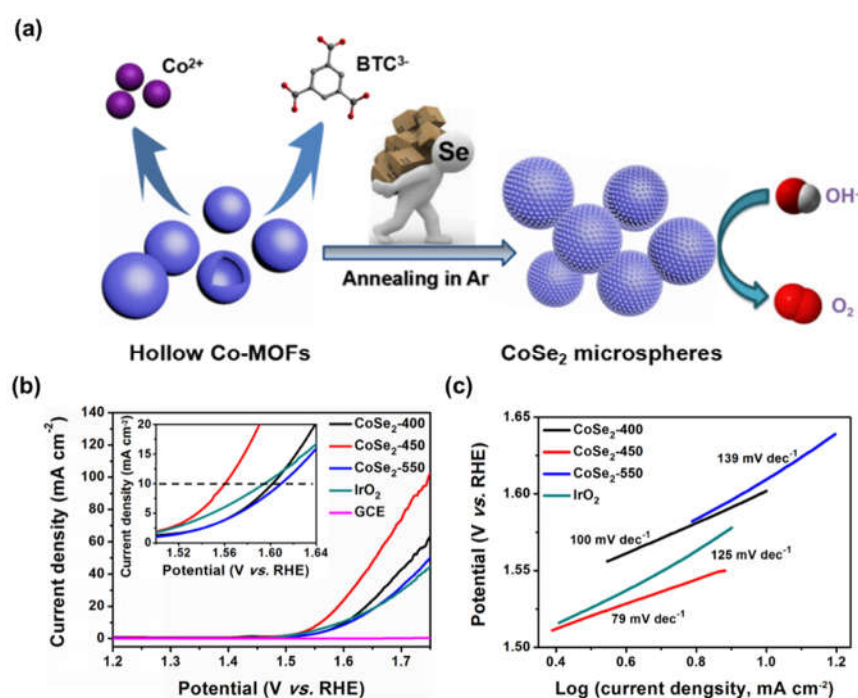


Figure 1. (a) Schematic illustration of the synthetic strategy of the CoSe₂ microspheres. (b) Polarization curves of CoSe₂-400, CoSe₂-450, CoSe₂-550, IrO₂ and GCE in 1.0 M KOH solution. (c) Tafel plots of CoSe₂-400, CoSe₂-450, CoSe₂-550 and IrO₂.

References:

[1] X. B. Liu, Y. C. Liu and L. Z. Fan, *J. Mater. Chem. A*, 2017, 5, 15310-15314.